

## Medication Policy

Barwon Valley School is committed to the safety and wellbeing of all children and young people and has zero tolerance for child abuse. (Child Safe Standards)



### Help for non-English speakers

If you need help to understand the information please contact Barwon Valley School on 5243 1813.

### PURPOSE

Many of the students at Barwon Valley School require medication during the school day. This is administered by teaching and education support staff. It is well documented in the health sector that medication errors are frequent and under reported. These errors cause major issues for the Student (patient/client), including consequences such as overdosing, under-dosing, exacerbation of side effects, hospital admission and possibly death.

Barwon Valley School staff have a duty of care towards student's safety at school, including safe administration and storage of medication. The primary goal of this policy is to ensure that medication management is as fool proof as possible with clear guidelines and education being vital tools.

This document has been based on the DET Medication Policy accessed on 31 March 2021 via the link <https://www2.education.vic.gov.au/pal/medication/policy>

### 1. Permission to give Medication

Medication must **only** be administered with written authority and precise instructions. If in doubt, contact Principal Team or School Nurse/s. This authority and instructions may appear as follows:-

- A BVS medication form must be correctly completed and signed by the student's doctor – see Appendix 1 – Medication Form.
- A student's Health Plan may have a medication order already written and signed by a Medical Practitioner, eg Emergency Medication Management Plan (Midazolam for epilepsy), Asthma Management Plan (salbutamol puffer), Anaphylaxis Action Plan (Epipen), Allergy Action Plan (anti-histamine), etc.
- Medication with a clear and intact Pharmacy label, e.g. prescribed medication or a Webster pack.
- In the case of medication that may be obtained without a script – for example, Over The Counter (OTC) medication such as Paracetamol, Ibuprofen, ointments, etc, then parents/carers may give written authority via the BVS Medication Form.
- School nurse/s may fill out the BVS Medication Form when: -
  - Following verbal permission from a Medical Practitioner for prescribed medication, or
  - a parent/carer supplies OTC medication, or
  - there is a clearly labeled, pharmacy dispensed medication.

### 2. Administration of Medication

A red Medication folder will be supplied to every classroom. It will contain a Daily Medication Record form (see Appendix 1) for each student that must be filled in when that student is given medication by school staff.

- i) The medication must be clearly labelled with student's name, medication name, dosage and expiry date or a clear and intact Pharmacy label. During school hours, it is to be kept in the locked medicine cabinet/box in the student's classroom to prevent access by other students.
- ii) Administration Procedure – 2 staff members together: -

1. Correctly identify student via photo/visual identification.
  2. Prepare medication immediately prior to administration.
  3. Prepare one student's medication at a time.
  4. Have another staff member check the correct medication and expiry date with you.
  5. Ensure medication dose, route and time it is given, are correct.
  6. Ensure the second person witnesses the administration of the medication to the correct student.
  7. Both staff must sign the student's, "Daily Medication Record Form" (Appendix 2) in the Red folder.
- iii) Classroom staff should regularly check expiry dates of all medication and notify parents when more supplies are required.
- iv) When taking students into the community, classroom staff must ensure correct medication is taken with them. Emergency medications, such as Midazolam (epilepsy), Salbutamol puffer (asthma), Epipen (anaphylaxis) or Insulin/Glucagon (diabetes) should be taken with the student in the correct storage method, e.g. a cooler bag, with cold pack, inside locked box.
- v) Emergency Medication (see 2 iv above) will be given only by staff who have been trained to do so.
- vi) Any problems with medication, please IMMEDIATELY contact School Nurse/s or Principal Team.
- vii) Medication will NOT be administered without proper authorization (refer to point 1) and following the above steps (ii) 1 – 7.
- viii) Completed Daily Medication Record Forms must be filed in student's personal files.
- ix) Students at BVS will be supervised by a staff member if they self-administer medication.

### 3. Storage of Medication

Medication must be stored in the original packaging unless it arrives in a Webster Pack. Medication will be stored in the locked classroom medication box or according to instructions, particularly in relation to temperature. Photo identification labels will be attached to this box for students requiring Emergency Medication. The box will be kept on a shelf in the storage room / kitchen between classrooms. Alternatively, medication will be kept in a locked cupboard or box, in or next to, the classroom of the student. If the student moves outside the classroom/school, away from this locked storage and may require emergency medication, the medication will be taken with that student in a locked container and if necessary, inside a cooler bag with cold pack (see 2.(iv) above).

Exceptions to this rule are emergency Salbutamol puffers which are in zipped bags with spacers, inside the main Yard Duty bags (supervised) in each play area. Also, an emergency Epipen and Epipen Junior are stored in the Main Office on the wall behind the entry door.

### 4. Education of staff

Regular information updates and education via Professional Development regarding changes to the BVS Medication Policy will be provided to all staff.

### 5. Responsibilities of Parents / Carers

- Ensure your child's teacher has up to date medication information and provide medication supplies for your child when necessary.
- Make all reasonable attempts to give medication at home.
- Inform your child's teacher when there have been changes to your child's medication as this can affect your child's behavior at school.

### 6. Schools should NOT:

- allow a student to take their first dose of a new medication at school in case of an allergic reaction. This should be done under the supervision of the family or health practitioner.
- allow use of medication by anyone other than the prescribed student.

**Note:** Only in a life threatening emergency could this requirement be varied. For example, if a student is having an asthma attack and their own blue reliever puffer is not readily available, one should be obtained and given without delay.

**7. Procedure if Medication Error occurs (eg. Incorrect dose of medication given, medication given to wrong student, given at wrong time, double dose given, etc)**

**Classroom Staff**

- Follow First Aid procedures outlined in the ACSIA general Anaphylaxis Management Plan.
- Notify Principal Team (see next step).
- Notify school nurse.
- Deploy a staff member to observe the student.
- Call Main Office to ring Ambulance - 000, if student's health is affected, you are directed to do so by the Poisons Information Line or you are concerned.
- Ensure that a detailed report is recorded, e.g. type of medication, time given, dosage administered, staff members present, action taken, etc.

**Principal Team**

- Contact the POISONS INFORMATION LINE 13 11 26 with all information on hand.
  - age and gender of student
  - medication and dosage administered
  - regular medication and dosages
- Request likely effects and procedures that should be followed.
- Notify parent/carer – provide all information to date and continue with recommended procedure.
- Document actions, complete report and file in student's main file.
- Follow up with review of medication management procedures.

**Communication**

- Referred to in enrolment and yearly permission forms distributed to all families.
- Discussed at student free at the start of each year.
- Made available in hard copy from administration upon request.

**Review Cycle**

Policy last reviewed	March 2023
Approved by	Principal
Next scheduled review date	March 2025

**Appendix 1: BVS Medication Administration Form as per Department of Education and Training Guidelines**

**Medication Authority 2021**

Student's Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_

**Medication: (During School Hours)**  
Please note: whenever possible, please give your child's medication at home, eg for a 3 times a day medication – give before school, after school, before bed.

Name of Medication/s	Dosage (amount)	Times to be taken	How is it to be taken? (eg orally, topical/injection)	Dates
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication

**Medication Storage**  
Please advise if there are specific storage instructions for the medication.

School Medication Instructions  
All medication must be in the original packaging, with a Pharmacy label, unless it is in a pre-packaged pharmacy Vialster Pack or an Over-The-Counter medication.

- Student's name must be clearly marked.
- Dosage amount to be administered
- Name of medication
- Time the medication is to be administered
- Is in original package
- The pharmacy label matches the information included in this form

**PLEASE TURN OVER.**

BVS VALUES: TEAMWORK, RESPECT, FUN, DIGNITY, SUPPORT

**Medication: (After School Hours)**  
In an emergency situation, we may need to be aware of medication your child takes out of school hours:

Name of Medication/s	Dosage (amount)	Times to be taken	How is it to be taken? (eg orally, topical/injection)	Dates
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication
				Start Date: / / End Date: / / - Ongoing medication

**Monitoring Effects of Medication**  
Please note: School staff do not monitor the effects of medication and will seek emergency medical assistance if concerned about a student's (ongoing) medication.

**Parental Consent**  
We collect personal and health information to plan for and support the health care needs of our students. Information collected will be used and disclosed in accordance with the Department of Education and Training's privacy policy which applies to all government sectors (available at: [education.vic.gov.au/education/privacy-policy](http://education.vic.gov.au/education/privacy-policy)) and the law.

**Authorisation to Administer Medication At School**

Name of Medical/Health Practitioner: \_\_\_\_\_  
Professional Role: \_\_\_\_\_  
Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Contact Details: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Carer Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Parent/Carer Signature: \_\_\_\_\_ Today's Date: \_\_\_\_\_

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**Appendix 2: BVS Student Medication Record Form as per Department of Education and Training Guidelines**



Student Medication Record Chart

Student first name and surname: \_\_\_\_\_

Date (d/m/y)	Medication Name	Time given	Right Person (ID with 2 <sup>nd</sup> staff)	Right Dose (check with 2 <sup>nd</sup> staff)	Right Route (oral, topical, PEG, inhaled, buccal)	EXPIRY Date On packaging	Sign & Print Name	Sign & Print Name